# LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT 



LAW ENFORCEMENT MOTORCYCLE TEST<br>AND<br>EVALUATION PROGRAM<br>2014 MODEL YEAR

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## INTRODUCTION

The Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department first implemented its police vehicle testing program in 1974, and motorcycle testing in 2008. Since that time, our Department has become nationally recognized as a major source of information relative to police vehicles and their use.

This year's motorcycle evaluation was conducted on November 7, 2013 and concluded on November 18, 2013, by the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department.

All major manufacturers of police motorcycles were invited to participate. BMW, HarleyDavidson, Honda and Victory each submitted motorcycles for evaluation. The motorcycles submitted were:

*2014 Honda ST 1300-PA<br>*2014 BMW R 1200 RT-P<br>*2014 BMW F 800 GT-P<br>*2014 Harley-Davidson Electra Glide<br>*2014 Harley-Davidson Road King<br>*2014 Victory Commander<br>*2014 Victory Commander 1<br>*2014 Moto-Guzzi California 1400<br>*2014 Moto-Guzzi Norge

All of the motorcycles submitted completed the test satisfactorily.
The testing process is designed to address the law enforcement officer's operational requirements in terms of motorcycle performance, safety, and comfort. The fleet maintenance interest is addressed by performing an extensive mechanical evaluation on each motorcycle submitted.

Each test is designed and executed to simulate actual field use conditions as closely as possible. Law enforcement motorcycle personnel conduct the evaluations on city streets, freeways, and the performance track.

This book is not intended as a recommendation for any specific motorcycle contained within, nor is it designed to rank the motorcycles in any order. Our motorcycle testing program is conducted in order to accomplish two primary goals. To provide law enforcement agencies with the data necessary to assist those in the motorcycle selection process, and to provide the various motorcycle manufacturers with the input necessary to better meet the needs of law enforcement.

We recognize the fact that individual agency needs can be influenced by cost, operational considerations and other factors. As such, interpretation of test results is the responsibility of each agency, and should be made based upon that agency's needs.

It is our goal to provide law enforcement agencies with the information they require to successfully evaluate and select the right motorcycle for their needs. We believe that we have accomplished that goal.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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O'Reilly Auto Parts
Power Flare Corporation
Raybestos Brakes
South Coast AQMD
Stalker Radar
Stop Rubber Necking
Supersprings International
Troy Products
RaceLogic USA
Victory Police Motorcycles
Wattco-Whelen Products
West Coast Lights and Siren
Westin Products - Law Enforcement Division
Zero Electric Motorcycles

## MOTORCYCLE EVALUATION PROTOCOL

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE TEST RIDER'S SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION

This evaluation is conducted on a high-speed riding course. It is designed to evaluate, identify and eliminate the obvious unacceptable motorcycles (i.e., those motorcycles that are demonstrably unstable or otherwise exhibit unsafe characteristics).

For this evaluation, four riders are utilized for each motorcycle. Each rider completes eight laps around our 1.46 mile test track at the Auto Club Speedway in Fontana, for a total of 32 timed laps. Lap timing is via a GPS based Race Logic "DriftBox 02" with a "Video VBOX" Data logger" utilized for secondary lap timing. Both Data logger units are mounted on the motorcycle. The fastest and the slowest lap times are eliminated, the remaining six lap times are averaged. The average time and speed are recorded next to the rider's name.

Four Emergency Vehicle Operations Center motorcycle training instructors, two each from the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department and Los Angeles Police Department, share the riding and evaluation of these motorcycles.

At the conclusion of the preliminary handling portion of the evaluation, each rider completes a "Rider's Subjective Evaluation" form. If the motorcycle is judged unacceptable in this preliminary review, it is rejected and not subjected to further evaluation.

## PURSUIT COURSE

Note: Due to inclement weather (rain) the pursuit course evaluation was not conducted this year.

This evaluation is for motorcycles identified by the manufacturer as intended for law enforcement use. This evaluation is conducted on a closed 2.45 mile city street course which closely represents the environment most urban law enforcement agencies must contend with. The course has virtually no straight-a-ways and consists of right and left turns and obstacles in the roadway.

This is the final track evaluation, and the manufacturers, if they so choose, are allowed to rebuild the motorcycles brake system prior to this portion of the evaluation process.

For this evaluation, two riders are utilized for each motorcycle. Each rider completes two laps around the city or "pursuit" course. Lap timing is via a GPS based "VBOX Datalogger" timing device, mounted on the motorcycle. The combined times of the two laps are recorded next to the rider's name.

## BASIC MOTORCYCLE PATTERNS

Five circle patterns will be used to determine each motorcycle's minimum turning radius. The diameters of the circles will be 20, 19, 18, 17 and 16 feet. The circle pattern will be entered at a speed of $2-3 \mathrm{mph}$. Once inside the circle, the rider will make three revolutions in one direction, exit the circle and make three more revolutions in the opposite direction. The circle pattern will be ridden in first gear.

Each motorcycle will be ridden in five different 180 degree U-Turn patterns. The diameters of the U-Turns will be $20,19,18,17$, and 16 feet. The U-Turn will be entered at a speed of 2-3 mph in first gear. The rider will fully turn the handlebars and lean the motorcycle as necessary to complete the turn. This is done in both directions.

The 30 mph cone weave consists of seven sets of three cones each, alternately offset from a center line at 36 foot intervals. The rider will approach the pattern from a sufficient distance to establish and maintain a speed of 30 mph . Using counter steering, the rider will weave the motorcycle around the seven sets of cones maintaining 30 mph , plus or minus 2 mph . The 30 mph cone weave represents steering or negotiating around debris or other hazards on the roadway.

The Short Cone Weave pattern utilizes eight single cones placed in a straight line at various distances. The cones will be placed at $11,101 / 2,10$ and $91 / 2$ foot intervals measured from cone center to cone center. The rider will negotiate the cone weave at about 1-2 mph in first gear, utilizing the rear brake as needed. Lock-to-lock turns will be used to successfully ride the course. This exercise represents typical motorcycle maneuverability used in slow-speed enforcement riding.

All of the Basic Motorcycle Pattern Evaluation protocols will be conducted by all four riders.

## ACCELERATION PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

This evaluation is designed to measure motorcycle performance and control in terms of acceleration, including speed and time elapsed at the quarter mile. Although the top speed is not recorded, a minimum speed of 100 mph is generally obtained to satisfy the requirements for high-speed law enforcement patrol. Special attention will be paid to overall acceleration, stability, loss of rear wheel traction, and whether or not the front wheel lifts off the ground uncontrollably. Three runs will be made with each motorcycle. The results will be averaged.

All of the information gathered during the acceleration evaluation is gathered using a RaceLogic Drifbox 02 Datalogger". The "Datalogger" is a GPS based measuring device. This electronic device measures distance, time and speed.

## BRAKE EVALUATION

This evaluation procedure measures the braking response and efficiency of the motorcycle. There are three different brake evaluations. A hard braking evaluation, a transitional braking evaluation from a dry to a wet surface, and a transitional braking evaluation from a smooth surface to a sandy surface.

Stopping distance is recorded electronically via a GPS based VBOX Datalogger.
The hard brake evaluation is conducted by first accelerating the motorcycle to 80 MPH , then decelerating to a stop, maintaining an average deceleration rate of 22 feet per second. This procedure is repeated three additional times. The motorcycle is then immediately accelerated to 60 mph and then stopped as quickly as possible, simulating a panic stop. That stopping distance is measured and recorded.

During the dry/wet braking evaluation, the motorcycle will be accelerated to 40 mph , and at a predetermined position, the brakes will be applied. The entire brake application will begin on a dry roadway surface, immediately transitioning onto a wet roadway surface while bringing the motorcycle to a full stop. Controllability of the motorcycle and its ABS operation will be evaluated.

During the debris field braking evaluation, the motorcycle will be accelerated to 40 mph , and at a predetermined position, the brakes will be applied. The entire brake application will take place on a smooth roadway surface, immediately transitioning to a roadway strewn with sand and gravel while bringing the motorcycle to a full stop. Controllability of the motorcycle and its ABS operation will be evaluated.

If a brake malfunction is experienced (i.e., severe brake fading), an effort is made to detect the cause of the brake failure. If it is decided that the failure is inherent in the engineering of the brake system of the motorcycle, the evaluation is discontinued and the motorcycle is disqualified from further evaluation. If the failure is associated with a correctable situation, it is corrected and the evaluation is run again. The defect and any remedial action taken are noted in the evaluation results.

## ERGONOMICS \& RIDEABILITY EVALUATION

## 157 MILE RIDE

This portion evaluates the fuel efficiency and ergonomics of the motorcycle during extended field operations. It is designed to simulate the types of situations that an officer may encounter during an eight hour shift. Each motorcycle is driven four times through a 157 mile loop, one loop completed by each of the four EVOC riders. The loop covers 33 miles of city streets, 75 miles of California freeways, 20 miles of coastal highway, and 29 miles of mountain canyons. No attempt is made
to "baby" the motorcycle through the loop, and hard acceleration starts are avoided.
During the rideability evaluation, a minimum of ten simulated traffic stops will be performed while on city streets. The rider will be required to properly position the motorcycle in a safe traffic enforcement position, dismount the motorcycle, pause for a minimum of two minutes per stop, remount the motorcycle, and accelerate into traffic.

The numerical results of the evaluation are recorded and then averaged between the four riders. This average is then recorded as the final result of this portion of the evaluation. Each rider will also submit a subjective evaluation of each motorcycle at the end of the ride.

The fuel efficiency evaluation is an attempt to estimate MPG (miles per gallon) based on actual riding conditions. It is the average gas usage of all four riders, for all four loops.

This subjective evaluation is a rating of human factors done individually and independently by all four riders. The ratings are averaged to minimize personal prejudices that individuals may have for or against any given motorcycle. This evaluation rates each motorcycle comparatively for its general suitability and efficiency for patrol operations.

## HEAT EVALUATION

The heat evaluation is a "PASS-FAIL" scenario and is based on manufacturer's allowable operating temperatures.

Heat from each engine component is measured by means of a digital thermometer with a bimetallic probe and infrared heat gun at the conclusion of the 32 high-speed laps. This process is accomplished in the following manner:

1. Transmission Fluid The probe is inserted into the transmission via the oil fill hole.
2. Engine Oil
3. Radiator Coolant Temperature is measured via the infrared heat gun aimed below the top radiator tank.

## SOUND LEVEL EVALUATION

The sound level evaluation measures the sound levels of the motorcycle at different speeds. This evaluation is conducted at $40 \mathrm{mph}, 60 \mathrm{mph}, 80 \mathrm{mph}$, and while accelerating from 0 to 80 mph . The dB ratings are recorded with an EXTECH digital sound level meter. The sound level meter's microphone is mounted at the riders shoulder level, approximately 6 inches from his ear. During the fixed speed portion of the evaluation, the rider will accelerate to the identified speed, and after attaining that speed, will turn on the EXTECH meter and record the result. During the acceleration portion of the evaluation, the meter will be turned on, and the motorcycle will be accelerated to 80 mph . The meter will record the highest dB rating achieved during the entire acceleration of the motorcycle.

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 HONDA POLICE MOTORCYCLE ST 1300-PA

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Sport Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :---: |
| Engine Type: 1261cc liquid cooled 90 degree V-4 |
| Bore and Stroke: $78 \mathrm{~mm} \times 66 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Compression Ratio: 10.8:1 |
| Valve Train: DOHC, 4 valves per cylinder |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: PGM-FI with automatic enricher circuit |
| Ignition: Computer Controlled digital with three dimensional mapping and electronic advance |
| Horsepower: 125 bhp @ 8000 rpm Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): Shaft |
| Dry Weight: 679 lbs |
| Alternator Output: 660 watt, high output |
| Battery: Odyssey P.C. 545 Gel Battery with 6 Amp Battery Charger |
| Transmission: Five speed |
| Clutch: 8 plate wet, hydraulic |
| Suspension: |
| Front: 45mm HMAS cartridge fork, 4.6 inches of travel |
| Rear: HMAS gas-charged single shock, 4.8 inches of travel |
| Brakes: |
| Front: Dual full floating 310mm floating front discs w/ABS |
| Rear: Single 316mm rear disc w/ABS |
| Tires: Fr-120/70ZR-18 Rr-170/60ZR-17 |
| Wheels: 3 spoke U-section cast aluminum |
| Wheelbase: 58.7 inches |
| Rake: 26.0 degree |
| Trail: $98 \mathrm{~mm} / 3.9$ inches |
| Fuel Tank Capacity: 7.7 gallons |
| EPA Fuel Mileage: |
| Seat Height: 31.1 inches (+/-0.6 inches) |
| Adjustments: 3 positions |
| Windscreen: |
| Adjustable / Fixed: Adjustable, electric, 7.4 inches \& 13 degrees adjustability |
| Foot peg / Floorboard Position: Foot Peg |
| Saddlebag Storage Capacity: 35 liters each, side opening, detachable |

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 BMW POLICE MOTORCYCLE R1200 RT-P

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Sport Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :--- |
| Engine Type: 1170 cc air/oil cooled, 2 cylinders |
| Bore and Stroke: $101 \mathrm{~mm} \times 73 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Compression Ratio: $12.0: 1$ |
| Valve Train: 4 valves per cylinder |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: Electronic intake pipe injection |
| Ignition: Digital engine management BMS-K with dual ignition and overrun fuel cut-off |
| Horsepower: 110 bhp @ 7,750 rpm $\quad$ Torque: 89 ft-lb @ $6,000 \mathrm{rpm}$ <br> Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): Shaft 1:1.882 ratio <br> Wet Weight: Approximately 650 lbs <br> Alternator Output: 720 watt, 27 amps @ idle <br> Battery: 19 amp/hour maintenance free (2) <br> Transmission: Constant Mesh 6 speed <br> Clutch: Self-adjusting hydraulic actuating single plate dry clutch <br> Suspension: <br> Front: Special front shock strut police application, 4.7 inches of travel <br> Rear: Special travel-dependent damping system, 5.3 inches of travel <br> Brakes: <br> Front: Dual front disc ABS II partial integral system <br> Rear: Single rear disc, independent rear brake control <br> Tires: Fr - 120/70ZR-17 $\quad$ Rr - 180/55ZR-17 <br> Wheels: Cast aluminum <br> Wheelbase: 58.4 inches Fork <br> Fork Angle: 63.4 degrees <br> Trail: 4.3 inches (castor in normal position) <br> Fuel Tank Capacity: 6.6 gallons with one gallon reserve <br> EPA Fuel Mileage: 65 hwy / 43 city <br> Seat Height: 32.2 inches, Solo Seat <br> Adjustments: Yes <br> Windscreen: Yes <br> Adjustable / Fixed: Adjustable, electric <br> Foot peg / Floorboard Position: Foot Peg <br> Saddlebag Storage Capacity: 23 liters each, top opening |

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 BMW POLICE MOTORCYCLE F800 GT-P

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Sport Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :---: |
| Engine Type: 798cc air/oil cooled, 2 cylinders |
| Bore and Stroke: $82 \mathrm{~mm} \times 75.6 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Compression Ratio: 12.0:1 |
| Valve Train: 4 valves per cylinder |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: Electronic intake pipe injection |
| Ignition: Digital engine management BMS-K with dual ignition and overrun fuel cut-off |
| Horsepower: 90bhp @ 7,000 rpm Torque: 64ft-lb @ 3,500 rpm Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): Belt with shock damper |
| Wet Weight: Approximately 4691bs |
| Alternator Output: 400 watt |
| Battery: 12V / 12Ah, maintenance free |
| Transmission: Constant Mesh 6 speed |
| Clutch: Multi-disc clutch in oil bath (wet), mechanically operated |
| Suspension: |
| Front: Telescopic fork, $43 \mathrm{~mm}, 125 \mathrm{~mm}$ travel |
| Rear: Cast aluminum single sided swing arm with eccentric adjustment, central spring strut. |
| Brakes: BMW Motorad ABS |
| Front: Dual front disc, 4-piston fixed caliper |
| Rear: Single rear disc, single piston floating caliper |
| Tires: Fr-120/70ZR-17 Rr - 180/55ZR-17 |
| Wheels: Cast aluminum |
| Wheelbase: $1,514 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Fork Angle: |
| Trail: |
| Fuel Tank Capacity: 4 gallons with .79 gallon reserve |
| EPA Fuel Mileage: N/A |
| Seat Height: 765 mm - 820 mm |
| Adjustments: Yes |
| Windscreen: Yes |
| Adjustable / Fixed: Adjustable, electric |
| Foot peg / Floorboard Position: Foot Peg |
| Saddlebag Storage Capacity: |

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 HARLEY-DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :--- |
| Engine Type: 103 cu in, air/oil cooled, 2 cylinders Twin Cam |
| Bore and Stroke: $3.875 \mathrm{in} .(98.4 \mathrm{~mm}$ ) x 4.375 in. (111.1mm ) |
| Compression Ratio: 9.7: 1 |
| Valve Train: Pushrod operated, overhead hydraulic self-adjusting lifters; 2 valves per cylinder |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: Electronic Sequential Port Fuel Injection (ESPFI) |
| Ignition: Electronic |
| Horsepower: N/A Torque :102 ft-lb @ 3500 rpm |
| Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): Drive belt, 32/68 ratio |
| Wet Weight: 831 lbs (376kg ) |
| Alternator Output: Three-phase 50-Amp system, 585w @ 13V, 2000 rpm, 650 watt max @,13V |
| Battery: Sealed, maintenance-free; 12 volt, 28 amp/hour, 270cca |
| Transmission: 6 speed Cruise Drive |
| Clutch: multi-plate, wet |
| Suspension, |
| Front: 41.3mm telescopic cartridge, 4.6 inches of travel |
| Rear: Air adjustable shocks, 3.0 inches of travel |
| Brakes: |
| Front: Dual front disc w/ABS 11.81 in. x .28 in. |
| Rear: Single disc w/ABS 11.81 in. x .28 in |
| Tires: Dunlop Harley-Davidson Series, bias blackwall |
| Front - D408F 130/80B17 65H |
| Rear - D407 180/65B16 81H |
| Wheels: Black, Slotted disc cast aluminum |
| Wheelbase: 63.5 inches |
| Rake: 26 degrees |
| Fork Angle29.25 degrees |
| Trail: 6.7 inches |
| Fuel Tank Capacity: 6.0 gallons with one gallon reserve |
| EPA Fuel Mileage: Combined City/HWY 42mpg |
| Seat Height: 27.3 in. (laden) 30.7 in. (un-laden) |
| Adjustments: Air spring damping |
| Windscreen: Fairing mounted; clear, breakaway Lexan® windshield |
| Foot peg / Floorboard Position: Floorboard |
| Saddlebag Storage Capacity: Approx. 2000 cubic inches each, top opening |

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 HARLEY-DAVIDSON ROAD KING



## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :--- |
| Engine Type: 1731cc air/oil cooled, 2 cylinders V-Twin Overhead Cam |
| Bore and Stroke: 101mm x 108mm |
| Compression Ratio: 9.4:1 |
| Valve Train: Overhead Cams |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: Electronic fuel injection /dual 45mm throttle body |
| Ignition: Electronic |
| Horsepower: 97 |
| Torque: 113 ft-lb @ 2,700 rpm |
| Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): Carbon fiber reinforced belt |
| Wet Weight: 785lbs |
| Alternator Output: 50 amp |
| Battery: 18 amp/hour, 12 volt, 240cca |
| Transmission: 6speed |
| Clutch: Multi-plate |
| Suspension, |
| Front: 46mm male-slider fork, adjustable preload and rebound damping, 5.1 inches trav |
| Rear: Link mono air adjustable shock. Travel-4.7 inch |
| Brakes: Hydraulic linked ABS |
| Front: Dual 300 x 5 mm floating rotors w/4-piston calipers |
| Rear: Single 300 x 7 mm floating rotor w/2-piston calipers |
| Tires: Fr - Dunlop Elite 3 130/70R18 Rr - Dunlop Elite 3 180/60R16 |
| Wheels: Cast aluminum rims |
| Wheelbase: 65.7 inches |
| Rake: 29.0 degrees |
| Trail: 5.4 inches |
| Fuel Tank Capacity: 5.8 gallons |
| EPA Fuel Mileage: Combined 44.5 mpg |
| Seat Height: 26.25 inches |
| Adjustments: no |
| Windscreen: Yes |
| Adjustable / Fixed: Electric Adjustable |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard Position: Foot peg |
| Saddlebag Storage Capacity: 35 liters (does not include radio box volume) |

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :--- |
| Engine Type: 1731cc air/oil cooled, 2 cylinders V-Twin Overhead Cam |
| Bore and Stroke: 101mm x 108mm |
| Compression Ratio: $9.4: 1$ |
| Valve Train: Overhead Cams |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: Electronic fuel injection /dual 45mm throttle body |
| Ignition: Electronic |
| Horsepower: 97 |
| Torque: 113 ft-lb @ 2,700 rpm |
| Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): Carbon fiber reinforced belt |
| Wet Weight: 896lbs |
| Alternator Output: 50 amp |
| Battery: 18 amp/hour, 12 volt, 240cca |
| Transmission: 6speed |
| Clutch: Multi-plate |
| Suspension, |
| Front: 46mm male-slider fork, adjustable preload and rebound damping, 5.1 inches travel |
| Rear: Link mono air adjustable shock. Travel-4.7 inch |
| Brakes: Hydraulic linked ABS |
| Front: Dual 300 x 5 mm floating rotors w/4-piston calipers |
| Rear: Single 300 x 7 mm floating rotor w/2-piston calipers |
| Tires: Fr - Dunlop Elite 3 130/70R18 Rr - Dunlop Elite 3 180/60R16 |
| Wheels: Cast aluminum rims |
| Wheelbase: 65.7 inches |
| Rake: 29.0 degrees |
| Trail: 5.4 inches |
| Fuel Tank Capacity: 5.8 gallons |
| EPA Fuel Mileage: Combined 44.5 mpg |
| Seat Height: 26.25 inches |
| Adjustments: no |
| Windscreen: Yes |
| Adjustable / Fixed: Electric Adjustable |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard Position: Foot peg |
| Saddlebag Storage Capacity: 35 liters (does not include radio box volume) |

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :---: |
| Engine Type: 90 degree V-twin 1.151cc, 4-stroke, air cooled |
| Bore and Stroke: $95 \times 81.2 \mathrm{~mm}$ ( $3.74 \times 3.20$ inches) |
| Compression Ratio: 10.8:1 |
| Valve Train: Single overhead camshaft with roller tappets and valve rockers, 4 valves per cylinder. |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: Electronic injection (Weber Marelli) with stepper motor. |
| Ignition: Electronic |
| Horsepower: 102 |
| Torque: $76.7 \mathrm{ft}-\mathrm{lb}$ @ 5500 rpm |
| Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): shaft |
| Dry Weight: 566 lbs |
| Alternator Output: $12 \mathrm{v}-550 \mathrm{w}$ |
| Battery: 12v-18ah |
| Transmission: 6-speed |
| Clutch: Hydraulically controlled single plate dry clutch with incorporated flex coupling. |
| Suspension, |
| Front: Telescopic hydraulic fork with 45 mm stanchions and adjustable spring preload. |
| Rear: Single arm with progressive linkage and mono-shock with adjustable rebound. |
| Brakes: Hydraulic w/ABS |
| Front: Dual 320mm stainless steel floating discs, Brembo calipers with 4 pistons. |
| Rear: 282 mm stainless steel fixed disc, Brembo floating caliper with 2 pistons. |
| Tires: Fr- 120/70 ZR17 Rr- 180/55 ZR17 |
| Wheels: Hollow 3-spoke rim in chilled cast aluminum alloy. |
| Wheelbase: 1.495 mm Rake: 25.0 degrees Trail: 4.72 in (120mm) |
| Fuel Tank Capacity: 6 gallons |
| EPA Fuel Mileage: Not yet rated |
| Seat Height: 31.8" |
| Adjustments: No |
| Windscreen: Yes |
| Adjustable / Fixed: Adjustable |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard Position: Foot peg. |
| Saddlebag Storage Capacity: 36L |

## MOTORCYCLE SPECIFICATIONS

## MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400

| Vehicle Description: Full size, Touring, Police Package motorcycle |
| :--- |
| Engine Type: 90 degree V-twin, 4-stroke, 4 valve, twin spark. |
| Bore and Stroke: $4.09 \times 3.20$ in (104 x 81.2mm) |
| Compression Ratio: $10.5: 1$ |
| Valve Train: Single overhead camshaft with roller tappets and valve control rockers, 4 <br> valves per cylinder |
| Carburetor / Fuel Injection: Electronic injection (Weber Mirelli) |
| Ignition: Electronic |
| Horsepower: 96 |
| Torque: 87 ft-lb @2750 rpm |
| Final Drive (shaft, chain, belt): Shaft |
| Dry Weight: 709.8 lbs |
| Alternator Output: 12 v - 550w |
| Battery: 12v - 18ah |
| Transmission: 6-speed |
| Clutch: Hydraulically controlled single plate dry clutch with incorporated flex coupling. |
| Suspension, |
| Front: 46mm traditional fork |
| Rear: Swing arm with 2 shock absorbers with adjustable spring pre-load. |
| Brakes: Hydraulic w/ABS |
| Front: Dual 320mm stainless steel floating discs, Brembo radial calipers with 4 pistons. |
| Rear: 282mm stainless steel fixed disc, Brembo floating caliper with 2 pistons. |
| Tires: Fr- 130/70R18 Rr- 200/60R16 |
| Wheels: Alloy |
| Wheelbase: 66.34 in (1685mm) |
| Fuel Tank Capacity: 5.4 gallons |
| EPA Fuel Mileage: Not yet rated |
| Seat Height: 29.1" (28.3" optional) |
| Adjustments: No |
| Windscreen: Yes |
| Adjustable / Fixed: |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard Position: |
| Saddlebag Storage Capacity: 35 L |

## BASIC MOTORCYCLE PATTERNS

## BASIC MOTORCYCLE PATTERNS





## 2014 BMW F800GT-P

| PATTER | 20 |  | 19 FT . | 18 FT. | 17 FT. | 16 FT. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Circle | YE |  | YES | YES | YES | NO |
| U-Turn | YE |  | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| PATTERN |  | 11 FT . |  | $101 / 2 \mathrm{FT}$. | 10 FT . | $91 / 2$ FT. |
| Short Cone | ave | YES |  | YES | YES | NO |
| PATTERN |  |  | CONSIDERATION |  |  | RATING** |
| 30 MPH Cone Weave |  | Counter steering effort / Bike Drag |  |  |  | 4 |

** Rating Scale - 1 - Poor 3 - Average 5 - Outstanding


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PATTER | 20 FT . |  | 19 FT . | 18 FT. | 17 FT . | 16 FT. |
| Circle | YES |  | YES | YES | NO | NO |
| U-Turn | YES |  | YES | YES | YES | NO |
| PATTERN |  | 11 FT . |  | $101 / 2$ FT. | 10 FT . | $91 / 2$ FT. |
| Short Cone | eave | YES |  | YES | NO | NO |
| PATTERN |  | CONSIDERATION |  |  |  | RATING** |
| 30 MPH Cone Weave |  | Counter steering effort / Bike Drag |  |  |  | 3 |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PATTER | 20 FT. | 19 FT. |  | 18 FT. | 17 FT. | 16 FT . |
| Circle | YES |  | YES | YES | NO | NO |
| U-Turn | YES |  | YES | YES | YES | NO |
| PATTERN |  | 11 FT . |  | $101 / 2 \mathrm{FT}$. | 10 FT . | $91 / 2 \mathrm{FT}$. |
| Short Cone Weave |  | YES |  | YES | NO | NO |
| PATTERN |  | CONSIDERATION |  |  |  | RATING** |
| 30 MPH Cone Weave |  | Counter steering effort / Bike Drag |  |  |  | 3 |



| 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PATTER | 20 FT. |  | 19 FT. | 18 FT. | 17 FT | 16 FT . |
| Circle | YES |  | YES | YES | NO | NO |
| U-Turn | YES |  | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| PATTERN |  | 11 FT . |  | $101 / 2 \mathrm{FT}$. | 10 FT . | $91 / 2$ FT. |
| Short Cone Weave |  | YES |  | YES | NO | NO |
| PATTERN |  | CONSIDERATION |  |  |  | RATING** |
| 30 MPH Cone Weave |  | Counter steering effort / Bike Drag |  |  |  | 3 |

[^0]
## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 HONDA ST1300

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 26: 16$ | 60.8 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 31: 48$ | 57.3 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 26: 85$ | 60.3 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 25: 35$ | 61.3 |


| ITEM | RATING $^{* *}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 9 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 8 |
| SUSPENSION | 9 |
| BRAKE FADE | 9 |
| BRAKE PULL | 9 |
| ABS OPERATION | 8 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10 - Outstanding

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Brakes performed well and had good reaction to applied pressure. Feedback was noticeable, but light. ABS was predictable and consistent. Some slight brake fade was experienced laps 17-24.

Cornering/Handling:
Lean angle is good. Rolls nice at entry of turn but feels a bit unstable. Under medium to hard acceleration out of turns, the rear tire breaks loose.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shift well with little effort. Shifting in left turns was limited due to the shift lever and foot peg dragging.

Engine:
The engine is very smooth and powerful.
Other:
Traction control is needed due to the power and torque of this motorcycle.

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 HARLEY-DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 34: 28$ | 55.7 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 37: 77$ | 53.6 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 35: 29$ | 55.0 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 31: 79$ | 57.0 |


| ITEM | RATING** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 8 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 4 |
| SUSPENSION | 6 |
| BRAKE FADE | 10 |
| BRAKE PULL | 10 |
| ABS OPERATION | 10 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10 - Outstanding

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Brakes performed well with no fade. Brakes are predictable and quick to respond. Brakes had very good feedback through the front and rear brake lever and pedal. ABS operation was smooth and predictable.

Cornering/Handling:
Lean angle is limited due to the floor boards hitting the road surface. Steering is smooth into the apex of the turn but is upset with any slight bumps.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shifts smooth and solid. Shift points are well spaced.
Engine:
Engine makes good power and torque above 2000RPM.
Other:

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2013 HARLEY-DAVIDSON ROAD KING

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 34: 73$ | 54.1 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 39: 53$ | 52.5 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 36: 86$ | 54.3 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 31: 80$ | 57.2 |


| ITEM | RATING** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 8 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 4 |
| SUSPENSION | 6 |
| BRAKE FADE | 10 |
| BRAKE PULL | 10 |
| ABS OPERATION | 10 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10 - Outstanding

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Brakes performed well with no fade. Brakes are predictable and quick to respond. Brakes had very good feedback through the front and rear brake lever and pedal. ABS operation was smooth and predictable.

Cornering/Handling:
Lean angle is limited due to the floor boards hitting the road surface. Steering is smooth into the apex of the turn but is upset with any slight bumps.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shifts smooth and solid. Shift points are well spaced.
Engine:
Engine makes good power and torque above 2000RPM.
Other:

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 BMW F800 GT-P

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 25: 87$ | 61.2 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 34: 25$ | 55.4 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 28: 55$ | 59.1 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 25: 48$ | 61.1 |


| ITEM | RATING** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 9 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 10 |
| SUSPENSION | 9 |
| BRAKE FADE | 10 |
| BRAKE PULL | 8 |
| ABS OPERATION | 9 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5 - Average / 10 - Outstanding

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Brakes were very responsive and apply hard with solid feedback to the rider. Front brake is a little too aggressive causing the rear of the motorcycle to feel very light. Once adjusted to the feel of the brakes, they performed extremely well.

Cornering/Handling:
Excellent lean angle and counter steers quickly. Motorcycle holds a line very well and is very stable.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shifts smooth and quick. Very good gear ratio match.
Engine:
Engine builds good power in higher RPM's but lacks low end torque.
Other:

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 BMW R1200RT-P

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 24: 16$ | 62.3 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 28: 53$ | 59.0 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 25: 50$ | 61.2 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 23: 76$ | 62.3 |


| ITEM | RATING** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 10 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 9 |
| SUSPENSION | 10 |
| BRAKE FADE | 10 |
| BRAKE PULL | 10 |
| ABS OPERATION | 10 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10-Outstanding

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Brakes work excellent. Brakes apply hard with extreme consistency every application. No fade was experienced and ABS operation was smooth and controllable.

Cornering/Handling:
Motorcycle rolls into corners very smoothly and with ease. Motorcycle has a very good amount of lean angle.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shifts smooth and quick, even under hard acceleration. Shift points are very good.
Engine:
Engine produces excellent power and is very smooth. Engine pulls hard through the entire RPM range.

Other:
Motorcycle feels very well balanced.

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 37: 09$ | 54.1 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 40: 14$ | 52.0 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 39: 32$ | 52.6 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 35: 03$ | 54.9 |


| ITEM | RATING*** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 7 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 4 |
| SUSPENSION | 7 |
| BRAKE FADE | 6 |
| BRAKE PULL | 6 |
| ABS OPERATION | 8 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10 - Outstanding

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Application comes on quick but brakes are slow to react and there was noticeable fading. Brakes feel insufficient for the weight of this motorcycle.

Cornering/Handling:
Motorcycle is smooth transitioning into turns, but then quickly runs out of lean angle, limiting speed. Lack of lean angle limited the rider's ability.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shifts very well with a good match of gear ratios.
Engine:
Engine pulled strong and has a good amount of torque, even at lower RPM's.
Other

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 35: 51$ | 53.4 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 37: 59$ | 52.0 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 34: 70$ | 53.6 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 32: 99$ | 54.5 |


| ITEM | RATING** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 7 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 4 |
| SUSPENSION | 7 |
| BRAKE FADE | 6 |
| BRAKE PULL | 6 |
| ABS OPERATION | 8 |

$$
\text { **Rating Scale 1-10/1 -Poor / } 5 \text { - Average / } 10 \text { - Outstanding }
$$

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Application comes on quick but brakes are slow to react and there was noticeable fading. Brakes feel insufficient for the weight of this motorcycle. Brake fade continued to increase from lap 3 on. Brakes had a noticeable burning odor observed by each rider.

Cornering/Handling:
Motorcycle is smooth transitioning into turns, but then quickly runs out of lean angle, limiting speed. Lack of lean angle limited the rider's ability. Running board dragged through all of the turns.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shifts smoothly.
Engine:
Engine pulled strong and has a good amount of torque, even at lower RPM's.
Other:

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 24: 74$ | 61.9 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 30: 10$ | 57.8 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 26: 94$ | 59.8 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 26: 24$ | 60.7 |


| ITEM | RATING** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 9 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 9 |
| SUSPENSION | 9 |
| BRAKE FADE | 9 |
| BRAKE PULL | 9 |
| ABS OPERATION | 9 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5 - Average / 10 - Outstanding

## RIDERS COMMENTS

Brakes:
Brakes worked very well and were predictable and responsive. Great brake feedback to the rider.
As the brake temperature increased, the braking performance increased as well. Good transition between threshold and ABS braking.

Cornering/Handling:
Motorcycle has lots of lean angle, enters corners well and holds a line.
Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission shifts effortlessly and consistent. Very good shift point and gear ratio's.
Engine:
Engine produces excellent power and is smooth all the way through red line.
Other:
Front end of motorcycle feels lite and floats as high speeds over the slightest dip or bump in the road surface.

## 32 LAP HIGH-SPEED COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION

## 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400

| RIDER | LAPS | AVG. <br> TIME | AVG. <br> SPEED |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deputy S. Bryant | 1 thru 8 | $1: 33: 48$ | 56.1 |
| Officer R. Stewart | 9 thru 16 | $1: 35: 25$ | 55.0 |
| Deputy J. Houle | 17 thru 23 | $1: 34: 75$ | 55.3 |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 24 thru 32 | $1: 32: 77$ | 56.4 |


| ITEM | RATING** |
| :--- | :---: |
| STEERING | 7 |
| LEAN ANGLE | 6 |
| SUSPENSION | 6 |
| BRAKE FADE | 10 |
| BRAKE PULL | 8 |
| ABS OPERATION | 9 |

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10 - Outstanding

## RIDER COMMENTS

Brakes:
Brakes worked well and were very responsive to rider input. Very good rate of deceleration. ABS system was smooth and predictable.

Cornering/Handling:
Slow to enter on counter-steer. Steering is stable, but slow to react to input. Lean angle is limited and suspension bottomed out on high points on the road surface at high speeds.

Transmission (Shift Points):
Transmission is geared lower and required more upshifts than preferred.
Engine:
Great power and torque, pulls strong out of the corners.
Other:
Throttle actuation was not smooth and was inconsistent.

# PURSUIT COURSE MOTORCYCLE DYNAMICS EVALUATION 

Note: Pursuit course test was not conducted this year due to rain.

## BRAKING

## HARD BRAKING

## PANIC STOP - 60 MPH TO ZERO

|  | 2014 HONDA ST1300P |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Deputy J. Houle | 142.6 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Deputy J. Houle | 139.9 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ROAD KING |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 143.2 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


| 2014 BMW R1200RT-P |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 142.1 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


| 2014 BMW F800 GT-P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 144.6 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


|  | 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER |
| :--- | :--- |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Deputy J. Houle | 150.3 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


|  | 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Deputy J. Houle | 151.4 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 146.8 feet @ 60.0 MPH |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 151.1 feet @ 60.0 MPH |

## DEBRIS FIELD BRAKING SANDY SURFACE - 40 MPH TO ZERO

| 2014 HONDA ST1300P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Reputy J. Houle | RIDER |


| 2014 HARLEY-DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Deputy J. Houle | 108.5 feet |


| 2014 HARLEY-DAVIDSON ROAD KING |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 106.6 feet |


| 2014 BMW R1200RT-P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 99.1 feet |


| 2014 BMW F800 GT-P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 101.4 feet |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Deputy J. Houle | 113.3 feet |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | RIDER |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 105.9 feet |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | STOPPING DISTANCE |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 115.0 feet |

# TRANSITORY BRAKING DRY TO WET - 40 MPH TO ZERO 

| 2014 HONDA ST1300P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| Deputy J. Houle | 63.3 feet |


| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ HARLEY DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Deputy J. Houle RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| 62.1 feet |  |


| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ROAD KING |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 68.2 feet |


| 2014 BMW R1200RT-P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Reputy J. Houle | DIDER |


| 2014 BMW F800 GT-P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| Deputy J. Houle | 70.8 feet |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 75.5 feet |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 76.3 feet |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| Officer M. Nowlen | 71.3 feet |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| RIDER | DRY TO WET STOP |
| Deputy J. Houle | 74.2 feet |

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION RIDES

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILLE RIDE

## 2014 HONDA ST1300P

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10-Outstanding

| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 7 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | 7 |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 7 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 7 |

## RIDER COMMENTS

The seat is large and well-padded with three settings for height adjustment. Riding position lean angle was slightly forward putting the handlebars within easy reach. The application of the foot gear shifter and brake pedal function with ease in all conditions.

| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 7 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 7 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 7 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The instrument cluster is configured with analog dials for speedometer and tachometer, coupled with an LED display window for a wide variety of functions. All are positioned for ease of viewing and function very well, but dimly lit making it difficult to read in bright sun.

| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 7 |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 7 |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 7 |
| Mirror Location | Accessibility, Visibility, Obstruction | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The mirrors are positioned in a way for good reference to the rear with absolutely zero vibration <br> during dynamic or static mode and were easily adjustable. |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 8 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | 8 |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | 8 |

## RIDER COMMENTS

The windscreen is electrically operated via a rocker switch on the left handlebar. It provided good wind and debris protection. Wind protection is excellent, zero buffeting at high speeds.

| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position | 8 |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position | 8 |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility | 8 |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use | 8 |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability | 8 |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The handlebars had a "pull back" design, allowing the rider to sit back slightly, while still maintaining that aggressive seated position. The switches were small and numbered but easily reachable and provided good functionality. The foot shifter was well placed, allowing for solid up and down shifts with ease. The rear brake pedal positioning and configuration is consistent with the style of motorcycle allowing for ease of application. Controls provided good feedback from roadway surface.

| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | 8 |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 8 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

Trunk height on the Honda was not objectionable. There was ample leg swing room while mounting and dismounting from either side of the bike. The foot pegs did not interfere at all. Side stand length was adequate to safely support the motorcycle at a proper lean angle.

| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 7 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The ride was very comfortable and smooth at all speeds. The suspension was solid and predictable <br> in corners. <br>  |  |  |


| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 8 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 9 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The saddlebags are of adequate size having ample room for storage. There were no compartment dividers to hold patrol gear upright, if bag were to open while riding it would be easy to lose the contents. Locks were operated by the ignition key and were sturdy.

## ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

The motorcycle has more than enough power which is solidly dispersed through a wide torque Range. It was very agile on twisty roads; the engine was very responsive in any gear.

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE

## 2014 BMW R1200RT-P

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10 - Outstanding

| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 8 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | 8 |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 8 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The seat's padding and width was sufficient to provide all day comfort. Seat is adjustable by a <br> small hinged bracket under seat. Foot pegs, toe shifter and brake lever are well positioned, felt <br> natural and were easy to use. The lean angle is high and supports turning the motorcycle in slow <br> tight maneuvers. |  |  |


| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 8 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 8 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 9 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The controls/instruments are positioned well and are easy to use. The dials are recessed slightly <br> and shadowed from the direct sun light, allowing the rider to easily refer to them at a glance. |  |  |


| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 8 |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 8 |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 9 |
| Mirror Location |  |  |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 9 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | 9 |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | 9 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The wind screen provided excellent protection from debris/wind. The controls are easy to use <br> and the option provides comfort when you need air. Clarity was good with a slight bit of <br> distortion. No helmet buffeting or turbulence. |  |  |


| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position | 8 |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position | 9 |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility | 8 |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use | 9 |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability | 9 |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The handlebars provide a natural riding position. Nicely spaced apart, switches are easy to use <br> and identify. The pedals/levers are positioned well and provide the rider with ease of use and <br> confidence in their feel. |  |  |


| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | 7 |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 8 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The trunk is noticeably high in relation to rider, requiring a high leg swing to mount/dismount <br> bike. The foot pegs are in a comfortable position and do not interfere with the rider <br> mount/dismount. The side stand is easy to find and provides a quick, stable platform. |  |  |


| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 9 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | 9 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The suspension provides a smooth comfortable ride. The dampening is adjustable by removing the seat and dialing in the desired setting. The suspension minimizes lift and dive, under hard acceleration and braking, maintaining a firm predictable line through the corners.

| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 8 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The saddlebags are mounted close to the frame, provide adequate storage space and are water <br> tight. The lids stand up slightly and can interfere with a long drop style gun holster. <br> l |  |  |

## ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

This motorcycle provides the rider with confidence and surprisingly agile in all aspects of enforcement riding. Great acceleration and torque through the entire RPM range. This motorcycle is inspiring to ride and definitely takes care of the rider.

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE

## 2014 BMW F800 GT-P

**Rating Scale 1-10/1-Poor / 5-Average / 10-Outstanding

| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 3 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | 5 |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 5 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The seat was very uncomfortable half way through the ride. The seat is very firm and not very <br> ergonomically shaped. Riding position was a slight lean forward causing fatigue after a while. |  |  |


| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 5 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 9 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 8 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The control switches are not user friendly until after getting used to operating the motorcycle. <br> The fuel gauge did not read accurately. The fuel gauge reads only half a tank when the tank is <br> full. |  |  |


| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 8 |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 8 |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 7 |
| Mirror Location | Accessibility, Visibility, Obstruction | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The mirrors were adequate and provided good rear view visibility and coverage. The road <br> visibility is very good due to the lack of a full size wind screen. |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 3 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | N/A |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | N/A |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The wind screen is very small in size and does not provide wind protection for the riders face. |  |  |


| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position | 8 |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position | 8 |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility | 8 |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use | 8 |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability | 8 |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The handle bars are in a good position with slight forward lean. The shift levers, switches, brake <br> pedal/levers, and clutch are all positioned very well. |  |  |


| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | 8 |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 9 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 5 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The motorcycle is easy to mount/dismount. The side stand is extremely small and hard to find <br> blindly. |  |  |


| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 8 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The motorcycle handled the roadway surfaces well. Suspension is slightly stiff being a sport <br> bike. Due to this motorcycles relatively smaller/narrow size, it makes it easy to split lanes and <br> negotiate roadway obstacles. |  |  |


| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 8 |
| Compartment Dividers | Holds Gear Upright When Open | 8 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The saddle bags provide adequate storage space, however there are no dividers to keep duty gear in place.

## ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE

## 2014 HD - ROAD KING

| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 7 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | 7 |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 7 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The seat is firm and comfortable. The seat is supported by a spring and shock absorber which <br> provides good support. The seat is positioned slightly forward of the center of the bike <br> positioning the rider up on the lower end of the tank, making the rider constantly adjust seating <br> position. The foot controls are well placed to allow for good manipulation. Floorboards are <br> close to the ground with minimal road clearance when lean angles are input in the handlebars. |  |  |


| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 7 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 5 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 7 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 5 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The controls are easy to use and easily identified. The lighted display was dim and hard to read in the bright sun.

| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 6 |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 7 |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 6 |
| Mirror Location | Accessibility, Visibility, Obstruction | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The mirrors are attached to the handlebars and provide good field of view to the rear of the <br> rider. Mirrors do not hold adjustment and are almost not usable when at an idle due to the <br> vibrations. |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 5 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | NA |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | 7 |

## RIDER COMMENTS

. The wind screen is rounded at the top and is hard mounted to the handle bar fairing, it provides good protection from debris and wind at low speed, however rider experienced helmet buffeting at higher speeds.

| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position | 8 |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position | 7 |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility | 8 |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use | 8 |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability | 7 |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |


| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | NA |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 8 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

For the test ride this bike was not equipped with a trunk. Mount and dismount was effortless on either side. The foot boards were comfortable and provided the rider with plenty of room to adjust their foot position. The side stand positions the bike in an adequate lean angle and provides a solid hold.

| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 7 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | 6 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| While traversing smooth roadways the bike provides a smooth comfortable ride but when <br> encountering rough/uneven roadways and faster speeds the ride becomes bouncy. |  |  |


| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 8 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The saddlebags provide plenty of storage room. The locks took a little effort to properly secure and are improved over previous year models.

## ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE

2014 HD - ELECTRA GLIDE

| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 8 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | 5 |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 7 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The seat was very wide and the padding was firm. The seating position is up right in a comfortable riding position. The placement of the footboards allows plenty of room for foot movement while dynamic. The foot controls are positioned in a standard configuration for this style of motorcycle and are easily accessed with either foot.

| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 7 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 6 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 6 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 6 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The instrument cluster was mounted above the handlebars within the handlebar mounted fairing. <br> All instruments are positioned for ease of viewing and do not fall short of that purpose. Various <br> status changes were indicated by the illumination of very tiny warning lights that were very |  |  |


| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 6 |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 6 |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 5 |
| Mirror Location | Accessibility, Visibility, Obstruction | 6 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The mirrors are positioned in a way for good reference to the rear. Visibility was nonexistent <br> while sitting stopped in traffic due engine vibration. The mirrors remained adjusted throughout <br> the evaluation ride. |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 6 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | NA |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The top of the fairing mounted windscreen is positioned well below eye level and offers more <br> than adequate wind protection. |  |  |


| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position | 8 |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position | 6 |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility | 8 |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use | 8 |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability | 8 |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The large handle bars allow for a natural bend of the elbows allowing for an upright seating position. The handlebars provided good feedback of roadway surface and transition from side to side with ease. The rear brake pedal was positioned above the floor board and was easy to use while drivers rested their heel on the floorboard. The front brake lever and the clutch lever were within easy reach providing good rider feedback. The heal/toe shifter is well placed with large rubberized controls on both.

| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | 6 |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 8 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| Very easy to mount and dismount on either side. The lean angle is diminished slightly, resulting <br> in the foot boards making contact with the roadway surface during higher speed cornering. Side <br> stand length provided a good lean angle to securely park the motorcycle. |  |  |


| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 6 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | 6 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The suspension offered a very firm quality ride. The motorcycle had a generally rough ride and <br> tended to bounce harshly when riding over more severe road conditions. The suspension was <br> predictable in the corners. |  |  |


| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 8 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The saddlebags provide plenty of storage room. The locks took a little effort to properly secure and <br> are improved over previous year models. |  |  |

ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE

## 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER

| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 8 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | 4 |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 8 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 5 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The seat is large and well padded, with nonadjustable rigid frame mount. The seating position is <br> up-right, with a slight lean towards the rear resulting in a comfortable but nonaggressive riding <br> position. The foot controls are positioned in a standard configuration for this type of <br> motorcycle, although their design makes it difficult for consistent ease of application. |  |  |


| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 7 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 7 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 7 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 9 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The instrument cluster is configured with analog dials for speedometer and tachometer coupled <br> with an LED display window for a wide variety of functions. All are positioned for ease of <br> viewing and function well. |  |  |


| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 8 |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 8 |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 8 |
| Mirror Location | Accessibility, Visibility, Obstruction | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The mirrors are positioned in a way for good reference and have very little vibration, but will <br> required extensions for larger riders. |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 5 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | NA |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | 4 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| Wind protection was adequate, no wind buffeting at higher speeds. |  |  |


| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position | 6 |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position | 4 |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility | 7 |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use | 4 |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability | 8 |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The large pull back design of the handlebars compliments the large seat and completes the <br> "cruiser" up right seating position. The handlebars provide good feedback of roadway surface <br> and transition from side to side with ease. The heal/toe shifter was well placed. The rear brake <br> pedal positioning and configuration is consistent with this style of motorcycle. The large foot <br> board makes for ease of operation allowing right foot to rotate unto the pedal. The front brake <br> lever and clutch lever operated with ease. The controls provide good feedback from roadway <br> surface. |  |  |


| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | 8 |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 8 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 9 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The foot boards were comfortable and provided the rider with plenty of room to adjust foot <br> position. The side stand was easy to deploy. The lean angle is low with the floorboard and crash <br> bars contacting the road quickly when negotiating higher speed corners. |  |  |


| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 8 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The ride was comfortable and smooth at all speeds. The suspension was solid and predictable in the <br> corners. |  |  |


| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 8 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The saddle bags are large and provide ample space for storage. |  |  |

## ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

The motorcycle has plenty of power through a wide range of torque.
For a very large motorcycle it handles quite well in all areas, slow riding, high speed, and canyons.

# ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE 

2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1

See Victory Commander Evaluation

## ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE

## 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE

| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 8 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | 7 |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 8 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 6 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The seat provided adequate cushion to be comfortable throughout the evaluation ride. The seat <br> position places the rider in an upright position. Seat height relative to the foot pegs was a little <br> cramped, may be uncomfortable for taller riders. |  |  |


| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 7 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 8 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 9 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 9 |
|  | RIDER COMMENTS |  |

The controls for police use need improvement. To operate the controls, requires removal of the riders hand from the handle bar. The standard controls functioned well with the exception of noncanceling turn signals. The instruments were easy to read.

| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 8 |  |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 9 |  |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 7 |  |
| Mirror Location | Accessibility, Visibility, Obstruction | 8 |  |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |  |
| The mirrors were slightly undersize. Larger mirrors would improve rear visibility. |  |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 5 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | 5 |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | 7 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The wind screen is slightly too small, although visibility is good through the wind screen <br> without distortion. The adjustable wind screen has separate up/down function switches. <br> A single rocker type switch would be more ergonomically friendly. Wind screen placement <br> created excessive wind noise at freeway speeds. |  |  |


| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position | 8 |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position | 8 |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility | 5 |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use | 8 |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability | 8 |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability | 8 |

## RIDER COMMENTS

The handle bars are positioned well and provide positive feedback to the rider. The levers maintained firm pressure and positive feedback throughout the ride.
Police equipment control switches need to be relocated so they may be operated without removing hands from the handle bars.

| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | 5 |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 8 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The rear trunk is large and placed very high causing difficulty mounting and dismounting the <br> motorcycle. Lean angle of the motorcycle when on the side stand is good. |  |  |


| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 7 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | NA |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The ride on the freeway was very stiff being a sport bike. The suspension stiffness is especially <br> noticeable riding over freeway expansion joints. The suspension handles very well on canyon <br> roads. |  |  |


| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 4 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 3 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The clamshell style saddle bags are very large and have plenty of storage, although need <br> compartment dividers to keep patrol gear organized and in place. |  |  |

## ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

This motorcycle is a good platform police use, however still requires additional development and changes to be suitable for day to day police use. The rear brake light is not very visible to other vehicles following due to its recessed placement.

# ERGONOMICS EVALUATION SUBJECTIVE EVALUATION - 157 MILE RIDE 

| 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| RIDING POSITION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| Seat Comfort | Padding, Springs, Width | 8 |
| Seat Position | Range of Adjustment | NA |
| Riding Position | Lean Angle, Comfort | 8 |
| Floorboards / Pegs | Access to Foot Controls | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The seat was comfortable for the duration of the evaluation ride. The riding position is upright <br> which is comfortable and allowed for easy reach to the handle bars and controls. The floor <br> boards and foot controls worked well. |  |  |


| INSTRUMENT PANEL | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Controls | Position, Usability | 5 |
| Visibility | Instruments | 7 |
| Reflection / Glare | Windshield, Instruments | 7 |
| Instruments | Adequacy, Legibility | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The controls were easy to reach and worked fine. The controls for police equipment need to be <br> redesigned. The controls are difficult to reach and require the rider to remove their hands from the <br> handle bar to operate. The instruments are easy to read. |  |  |


| MIRRORS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Road Visibility | Distortion, Obstruction | 8 |
| Reflections | Instruments, Controls | 8 |
| Mirror Coverage | Adjustment, Rear Visibility, Flat or Convex | 8 |
| Mirror Location | Accessibility, Visibility, Obstruction | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| Road visibility is good with no distortion. The mirrors are adequate and provide good rear <br> visibility. |  |  |


| WIND SCREEN | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Height / Width | Wind / Debris Protection | 5 |
| Adjustability | Electric or Manual, Ease of Use | NA |
| Top Edge | Clear View Over Top of Windshield, (Bifocal <br> Effect) | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The wind screen is small and causes the wind to blow around directly onto the riders hands. <br> This is very uncomfortable on cold days. For the average height rider, the wind over the top of <br> the wind screen hits the top of the riders helmet. Visibility is clear over the top of the wind <br> screen. |  |  |


| CONTROLS | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Handlebars | Angle, Size, Position |  |
| Shift Levers | Usability, Shift Pad Position |  |
| Switches | Reach, Markings, Visibility, Accessibility |  |
| Rear Brake Pedal | Location, Feedback, Ease of Use |  |
| Front Brake Lever | Location, Feedback, Adjustability |  |
| Clutch Lever | Lever Resistance, Adjustability |  |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The handle bars are placed at a very comfortable reach and provide positive feedback to the rider. The standard controls were easy to reach. The lack of self-canceling turn signals is frustrating. Police equipment controls are difficult to reach, requiring the rider to remove their hands from the handle bars to operate. The brake and clutch levers are adjustable, however riders with smaller hands may find them uncomfortable.

| MOUNT / DISMOUNT | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Trunk Height | Ample Leg Swing Room | 6 |
| Foot Peg / Floorboard | Interferes With Mounting / Dismounting | 9 |
| Lean Angle | Side Stand of Adequate Length | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The rear trunk is high causing difficulty mounting/dismounting the motorcycle. The side stand is <br> too small and difficult to locate blindly. |  |  |


| SUSPENSION | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Quality of Ride | Dampening, Rebound | 7 |
| Rider Size | Adjustability | 8 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |

The motorcycle rides fairly smoothly on city streets. With any major whoops or pot holes, the suspension rebound is stiff. The ride through canyons and freeway was smooth and comfortable.

| STORAGE | CONSIDERATIONS | RATING |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Saddlebags | Angle, Size and Position of Opening | 9 |
| Locks | Same Key, Security, Sturdiness | 9 |
| RIDER COMMENTS |  |  |
| The saddle bags are large and provide plenty of space for patrol gear. The upright opening provides <br> a solid lid and sturdy lock. |  |  |

## ADDITIONAL RIDER COMMENTS

The transmission is very smooth. The throttle felt very jerky and inconsistent at times.
First gear feels geared too high for stop and go city traffic.

# ACCELERATION \& FUEL EFFICIENCY 

## ACCELERATION EVALUATION

| SPEED | HONDA ST1300P | BMW R1200RT-P | BMW F800 GT-P |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-30 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 2.2 sec | 2.0 sec | 2.6 sec |
| $0-60 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 4.6 sec | 4.3 sec | 5.3 sec |
| $0-100 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 11.1 sec | 11.1 sec | 12.4 sec |
|  |  |  | 2.6 sec |
| $30-60 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 2.5 sec | 2.7 sec | 6.9 sec |
| $60-100 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 6.0 sec | 7.0 sec | $13.8 \mathrm{sec} @ 105.0 \mathrm{mph}$ |
| $1 / 4 \mathrm{MILE}$ | $13.2 \mathrm{sec} @ 107.5 \mathrm{mph}$ | $13.1 \mathrm{sec} @ 104.1 \mathrm{mph}$ | 1 |


| SPEED | HD-ROAD KING | HD-ELECTRA <br> GLIDE | VICTORY <br> COMMANDER |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-30 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 2.0 sec | 1.8 sec | 2.2 sec |
| $0-60 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 5.1 sec | 5.2 sec | 5.6 sec |
| $0-100 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 17.6 sec | 19.7 | 16.9 sec |
|  |  |  |  |
| $30-60 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 3.8 sec | 3.3 sec | 3.3 sec |
| $60-100 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 12.1 sec | 12.7 sec | 9.6 sec |
| $1 / 4 \mathrm{MILE}$ | $14.2 \mathrm{sec} @ 94.3 \mathrm{mph}$ | $14.2 \mathrm{sec} @ 92.9 \mathrm{mph}$ | $14.3 \mathrm{sec} @ 94.3 \mathrm{mph}$ |


| SPEED | VICTORY <br> COMMANDER 1 | MOTO GUZZI <br> NORGE | MOTO GUZZI <br> CALIFORNIA 1400 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-30 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 2.5 sec | 2.0 sec | 2.7 sec |
| $0-60 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 6.3 sec | 4.5 sec | 5.7 sec |
| $0-100 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 18.3 sec | 11.5 sec | 16.0 sec |
|  |  |  |  |
| $30-60 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 3.4 sec | 2.7 sec | 3.7 sec |
| $60-100 \mathrm{MPH}$ | 11.6 sec | 6.5 sec | 9.8 sec |
| $1 / 4 \mathrm{MILE}$ | $14.9 \mathrm{sec} @ 94.0 \mathrm{mph}$ | $13.2 \mathrm{sec} @ 106.3 \mathrm{mph}$ | $14.5 \mathrm{sec} @ 96.6 \mathrm{mph}$ |

FUEL EFFICIENCY EVALUATION

| MOTORCYCLE | COMBINED AVERAGE <br> Three 157 Mile Loops |
| :--- | :---: |
| 2014 HONDA ST1300P | 42 |
| 2014 BMW R1200 RT-P | 41.9 |
| 2014 BMW F800 GT-P | 40.5 |
| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ROAD KING | 40.1 |
| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE | 36.2 |
| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER | 33.1 |
| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1 | 33.9 |
| 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE <br> 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400 |  |

## HEAT EVALUATION

## HEAT EVALUATION <br> IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING 32 LAP COURSE

| 2014 HONDA ST1300P |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |  |  |
| Radiator Water |  |  |  |  |
| Engine Oil |  |  |  |  |
| Transmission Oil |  |  |  |  |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |  |
| Radiator | N/A |  |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $216^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \quad$ Rear- $240^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Engine | $211^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Transmission | $222^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Exhaust | $301^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |


| 2014 BMW R1200RT-P |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |  |  |
| Radiator Water |  |  |  |  |
| Engine Oil |  |  |  |  |
| Transmission Oil |  |  |  |  |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |  |
| Radiator | N/A |  |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $265^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Rear- $371^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Engine | $207^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Transmission | $235^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Exhaust | $201^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |


| 2014 BMW F800 GT-P |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |  |
| Radiator Water |  |  |  |
| Engine Oil |  |  |  |
| Transmission Oil | RADIANT HEAT |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Oil Cooler | N/A |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $147^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \quad$ Rear- $181^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Engine | $211^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Transmission | $179^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Exhaust | $179^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |


| 2014 HARLEY-DAVIDSON ROAD KING |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUFA | TURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |
| Radiator Water |  | N/A | N/A |
| Engine Oil |  | $280^{\circ}$ to $410^{\circ}$ |  |
| Transmission Oil |  | N/A | N/A |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |
| Oil Cooler | N/A |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $155^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Rear- $261^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |
| Engine | $260^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Transmission | $223{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Exhaust | $410^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |


| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUFA | TURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |
| Radiator Water |  | N/A |  |
| Engine Oil |  | $280^{\circ} \mathrm{F}-410^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |
| Transmission Oil |  | N/A |  |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |
| Radiator | N/A |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $220^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Rear- $325^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |
| Engine | $298^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Transmission | $266^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Exhaust | $493{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |  |  |
| Radiator Water | N/A |  |  |  |
| Engine Oil | $180^{\circ} \mathrm{F}-290^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Transmission Oil | N/A |  |  |  |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |  |
| Oil Cooler | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |  |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $115^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Rear- $294^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Engine | $230^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Transmission | $211^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Exhaust | $307^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |  |  |
| Radiator Water | N/A |  |  |  |
| Engine Oil | $180^{\circ} \mathrm{F}-290^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Transmission Oil | N/A |  |  |  |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |  |
| Oil Cooler | N/A |  |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $206^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Rear- $543^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Engine | $273^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Transmission | $267^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |
| Exhaust | $560^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |  |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUF | TURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |
| Radiator Water |  | N/A |  |
| Engine Oil |  | $320^{\circ} \mathrm{MAX}$ |  |
| Transmission Oil |  | $248^{\circ}$ MAX |  |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |
| Oil Cooler | N/A |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $198^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Rear- $201^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |
| Engine | $205^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Transmission | $222^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Exhaust | $259^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITEM | MANUF | TURERS RECOMMENDATION | TEST RESULT |
| Radiator Water |  | N/A |  |
| Engine Oil |  | $320^{\circ}$ MAX |  |
| Transmission Oil |  | $248^{\circ}$ MAX |  |
| RADIANT HEAT |  |  |  |
| Oil Cooler | N/A |  |  |
| Brake Rotors | Front- $184{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ | Rear- $409^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |
| Engine | $249^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Transmission | $152^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
| Exhaust | $306^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |

## SOUND LEVEL EVALUATION

## SOUND LEVEL EVALUATION

| 2014 HONDA ST1300P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 81.8 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 86.3 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 92.3 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 100.1 |


| 2014 BMW R1200RT-P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 81.4 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 87.6 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 96.4 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 109.1 |


| 2014 BMW F800 GT-P |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 93.7 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 93.8 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 101.0 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 109.1 |


| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ROAD KING |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 97.8 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 104.1 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 110.0 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 109.5 |


| 2014 HARLEY DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 97.1 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 103.5 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 109.2 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 109.3 |

## SOUND LEVEL EVALUATION

| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 85.7 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 89.0 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 97.3 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 104.8 |


| 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 85.4 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 89.3 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 97.8 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 104.0 |


| 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 83.3 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 88.1 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 93.9 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 111.8 |

## 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400

| SPEED | MEASURED dB |
| :--- | :---: |
| 40 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 85.6 |
| 60 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 91.5 |
| 80 MPH (Sustained Speed) | 94.2 |
| Accelerate zero to 80 mph | 103.2 |

## COMMUNICATIONS EVALUATION RESULTS

The communications evaluation of each vehicle is conducted by technicians assigned to the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department's Communications and Fleet Management Bureau. This evaluation concerns itself with the radio installation, the effect of radio operation on motorcycle performance and the effect of the motorcycle on radio performance.

The Electromagnetic Interference Susceptibility test is intended for use in the presence of electromagnetic fields resulting from use of public safety two-way radios.

Motorcycle performance must not be affected in any way by transmissions from a radio and antenna installed on the motorcycle and operating in any of the frequency ranges of 450 to 512 MHz , and having a radio frequency output no more than 50 watts. Motorcycle performance shall not be affected by the presence of another motorcycle equipped with the above described radio and operated next to the subject motorcycle.

Radiated and conducted electromagnetic interference motorcycle systems and accessories shall be designed to reduce interference with the use of public safety radio receivers or electronic sirens or sound amplifiers. The effective sensitivity of a receiver installed on the motorcycle shall not be reduced by more than the amount tabulated below for each frequency band:

## FREQUENCY BAND

450 to $512 \mathbf{M H z}$

## ALLOWABLE DEGRADATION

3 dB

Degradation is the difference in effective receiver sensitivity measured with the vehicle engine and accessories turned off as compared to that measured with the engine and accessories turned on.

Sensitivity is measured in terms of the $\mathbf{1 2} \mathbf{~ d B}$ Sinad signal as defined in EIA Standard RS-204. To determine effective sensitivity, the receiver is connected to the antenna through an isolating tee connector which allows introduction of the signal generator through the isolated port. Comparative signal strength readings are then taken with and without the interference present.

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

## 2014 HONDA ST 1300P

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/ Lights | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ${ }^{* *}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 5 |
| Microphones | 5 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 5 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| $* 1$ - Poor $\quad 5$ - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

## 2014 BMW R1200 RT-P

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/Lights | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ** |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 10 |
| Microphones | 4 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 6 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| ** Poor 5 - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

2014 BMW F800 GT-P

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/ Lights | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -90 dB | 0 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ** |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 10 |
| Microphones | 4 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 6 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| ** Poor 5 - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

## 2014 HARLEY- DAVIDSON ROAD KING

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -81 dB | -93 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -81 dB | -93 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -93 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/Lights | -81 dB | -93 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -89 dB | -93 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -93 dB | 2 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ** |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 5 |
| Microphones | 5 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 5 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| $* 1$ - Poor 5 - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

# COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION <br> 2014 HARLEY- DAVIDSON ELECTRA GLIDE 

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -89 dB | -92 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -89 dB | -92 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -92 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/ Lights | -89 dB | -92 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -89 dB | -92 dB | 1 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -92 dB | 1 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ** |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 5 |
| Microphones | 5 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 5 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| $*$ - Poor 5 - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

2014 VICTORY COMMANDER

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/ Lights | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ${ }^{* *}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 5 |
| Microphones | 5 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 5 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| $* 1$ - Poor $\quad 5$ - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

## 2014 VICTORY COMMANDER 1

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/ Lights | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -92 dB | 2 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ${ }^{* *}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 5 |
| Microphones | 5 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 5 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| $* 1$ - Poor $\quad 5$ - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

## 2014 MOTO GUZZI NORGE

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -88 dB | -98 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -88 dB | -98 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -88 dB | -98 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/ Lights | -88 dB | -98 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -88 dB | -98 dB | 2 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -88 dB | -98 dB | 2 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ${ }^{* *}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 10 |
| Microphones | 4 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 6 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| ** Poor 5 - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |

## COMMUNICATION NOISE EVALUATION

## 2014 MOTO GUZZI CALIFORNIA 1400

| RADIO MAKE | MODEL NO. | ANTENNA TYPE | LOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motorola XTL-5000 | M20SSS9PW1AN | 5dB Gain Whip | Rear |

FREQUENCY: 483.0875 MHz

| WITH ANTENNA | 12 dB SINAD | 20 dB QUIETING | DESENS dB |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Engine Off | -87 dB | -90 dB | 3 dB |
| Engine Idle (No Acc) | -87 dB | -89 dB | 3 dB |
| Engine High RPM (No Acc) | -87 dB | -89 dB | 3 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Air | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/Lights | -87 dB | -89 dB | 3 dB |
| Engine Idle W/Heater | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Engine Idle W/All Acc | -87 dB | -89 dB | 3 dB |
| Engine High RPM W/All Acc | -87 dB | -89 dB | 3 dB |

Also Tested: Monitored approx. 200 frequencies between. No spurious signal detected. Radios used XTS-5000 portable.

| Glove Compartment Accessibility - (Undercover Use) | Rating ${ }^{* *}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Radio Control Head | 5 |
| Speakers | 10 |
| Microphones | 4 |
| One Radio Installation | 5 |
| Antenna Installation | 5 |
| Battery Terminal Connection | 6 |
| Accommodation for Cables | 5 |
| Hidden Siren Installation | N/A |
| Clip - on Connections for Accessories | 5 |
| ** Poor 5 - Average 10 - Outstanding |  |


[^0]:    ** Rating Scale-1-Poor 3-Average 5 -Outstanding

