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Agenda Item: ID#19-1594 (9:45 A.M.)

Date: 4/25/2019

2019 APR 26 P 12:12

CITY OF FRESNO  
CITY CLERK'S OFFICE

**FRESNO CITY COUNCIL**



## Late Submission Information Packet

Agenda Related Item(s) – ID#19-1594 (9:45 A.M.)

### Contents PowerPoint Presentation

#### Item(s)

Presentation by High School Students from Performing Above the High Project (PATH) California Health Collaborative to present "Marijuana and Social Hosting in Fresno."

#### **Supplemental Information:**

Any agenda related public documents received and distributed to a majority of the City Council after the Agenda Packet is printed are included in Supplemental Packets. Supplemental Packets are produced as needed. The Supplemental Packet is available for public inspection in the City Clerk's Office, 2600 Fresno Street, during normal business hours (main location pursuant to the Brown Act, G.C. 54957.5(2)). In addition, Supplemental Packets are available for public review at the City Council meeting in the City Council Chambers, 2600 Fresno Street. Supplemental Packets are also available on-line on the City Clerk's website.

#### **Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA):**

The meeting room is accessible to the physically disabled, and the services of a translator can be made available. Requests for additional accommodations for the disabled, sign language interpreters, assistive listening devices, or translators should be made one week prior to the meeting. Please call City Clerk's Office at 621-7650. Please keep the doorways, aisles and wheelchair seating areas open and accessible. If you need assistance with seating because of a disability, please see Security.



# Social Hosting: The Future of Fresno

Presented by:

The City of Fresno Youth Coalition



California  
Health Collaborative

# Social Hosting

- » Social hosting is providing a **setting** where underage individuals use marijuana, alcohol or other illegal drugs
- » The “social host(s)” (e.g. parents or other adults 18+) are held accountable for these gatherings regardless of who provides the substances
- » If parents are not present at the gathering they can still be held responsible for not being present to monitor their home and children



**QUESTION:**  
**What are the 3 main drivers of  
marijuana use?**



- Perception
- Acceptance
- Accessibility

# Marijuana Use by Fresno County Youth



## Fresno County Student Insight Survey - 2017-18

- Lifetime Use – 30% had used marijuana at least once
- 17% used marijuana 4 or more times
- 30 Day Use – 18% had used marijuana 1 or more days in the last month (current user)
- 6% had used marijuana 10 days or more in the last month (frequent user)

# How are young people using Marijuana?



## Positive Benefits of a Social Host Ordinance:

- » Hundreds of cities and counties in California have already taken a strong stance against hosts who provide marijuana to minors.
- » Empowers the community to seek help from law enforcement when youth are suspected of underage marijuana use.
- » Allows officers to take action against youth and adults providing marijuana in a private residence.
- » Citations can make up for law enforcement's expenses when responding to numerous out of control parties.



# Why Have a Social Host Ordinance?

- » According to the 2017-2018 Fresno County Student Insights Survey:
  - > 60% of students felt it was “fairly easy (33%)” or “very easy (27%)” for someone their age to get marijuana (FCSIS).
  - > 67% of youth stated they can get marijuana from friends, while 27% mentioned getting it from siblings and 21% from other adult family members (FCSIS).

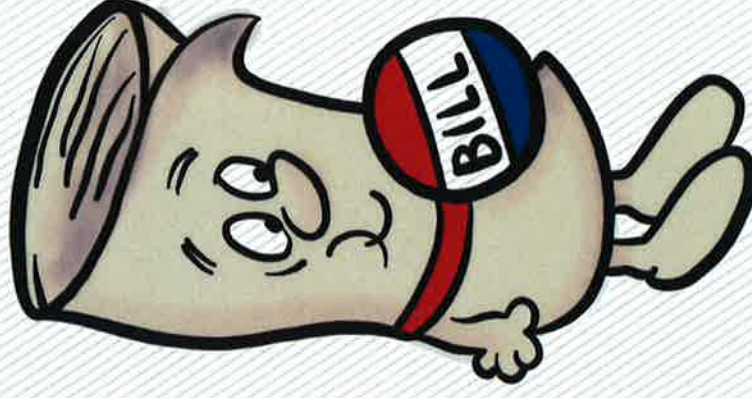




# Successful Ordinances



- » Tulare County (Central Valley)
- » Riverside (Southern California)
- » Roseville (Northern California)



# Language samples

## » Tulare County **5-01-1216 PROHIBITION.**

It is unlawful for any person to permit, allow, host, or continue to permit, allow, or host a party on private property under his or her control if underage person(s) are present and the person(s) in control of the property knows or reasonably should know that (i) alcoholic beverages are being furnished to or consumed by any underage person(s), or (ii) marijuana is being furnished to or smoked, vaporized, ingested, or otherwise consumed by any underage person(s).

## » Riverside

**9.07.050 - Hosting, permitting, or allowing a party, gathering, or event** where minors consume alcoholic beverages, marijuana or other controlled substance prohibited.

## » Roseville

**10.71.030 Hosting, permitting, allowing a gathering where minors consume alcoholic beverages, marijuana, or other controlled substances prohibited.**

A. Except as permitted by law, it is unlawful for any person having ownership or control of any premises, or who is responsible for a gathering or unruly gathering, to host, knowingly permit, or allow, tacitly or otherwise, a gathering to take place at said premises, where at least one minor possesses or consumes an alcoholic beverage, marijuana, or other controlled substance.



# What Occurs In Social Media



8,622 likes  
 milkmakeup Leave a 🗨️ if #kushmas  
 #kushmascara is a volumizing masca  
 hemp-derived, cannabis oil so your li  
 crunchy and is totally haunted-house  
 @sephora



meltycosmetics



Liked by muakays and 55,496 others  
 meltycosmetics We wanna lick them 🍫🍫  
 •Smoke Sessions• palette  
 Is 100% VEGAN & Cruelty Free and you'll be  
 addicted!  
 Launching Black Friday  
 @ 12am PST 🗨️🗨️  
 #meltycosmetics #meltsmokesessions #veg  
 #veganmakeup #crueltyfree

View all 4,582 comments

NOVEMBER 20

**Tweet**

Diego

One taught me love. One taught me  
 patience. And one taught me pain.

11/5/18, 10:37 PM from Isla Vista, CA

26.1K Retweets 77.8K Likes

**Tweet**

New York Post @nypost

How Snoop Dogg's joint-rolling skills  
 made him a sushi master [nyp.st/2yJbX4F](http://nyp.st/2yJbX4F)

10/16/18, 4:56 PM

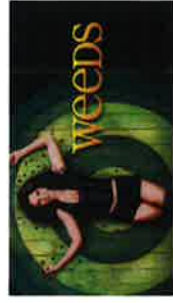
5,145 Retweets 12.3K Likes

# What Occurs In Social Media



**THAT'S CRINGE: Vape Hotbox**  
with Noel Miller  
4 months ago | 1.1K views

**NETFLIX**



# How are young people using Hash Oil?



# Marijuana is Addictive

## Fact:

- » Studies suggest that 9 percent of people who use marijuana will become dependent on it, rising to about 17 percent in those who start using in their teens.
- » The earlier young people start using marijuana, the more likely they are to become dependent.



# Stages of Addiction

## Stage 1- Experimental Use

- » Trying out of Curiosity
- » Using with Others
- » Using on the Spur of the Moment

## Stage 2-Regular Use

- » Using more frequently
- » Using to impress others
- » Starting to develop tolerance



# Stages of Addiction



## Stage 3- Daily Preoccupation

- » Identifying with the drug culture
- » Hanging out with users
- » Changing behavior

## Stage 4-Dependency

- » Using while alone
- » Possible withdrawal symptoms
- » Using interferes with normal activities



# Summary

- » Social hosting is providing a **setting** where underage marijuana, alcohol or illegal substance use takes place
- » Why it's dangerous: Changes negative attitudes towards drugs, creates greater accessibility, creates a false sense of security, risk of injury, DUI, addiction, death, etc.
- » Benefits of a social host ordinance: another tool for law enforcement to utilize
- » Many CA cities have already adopted social host ordinances



# ARTICLE 30 - SOCIAL HOST ORDINANCE CONCERNING CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES BY UNDERAGE PERSON(S):

## SEC. 9-3003. - PURPOSE.



The Council finds and declares that the purpose of this ordinance is:

- (a) to protect public health, safety and general welfare;
- (b) to enforce laws prohibiting the service to and consumption of alcohol by underage person(s); and
- (c) to reduce the costs of providing law enforcement, fire and other emergency response services to parties by imposing a civil fee against social hosts and landowners (including landlords) and for the recovery of costs associated with providing law enforcement, fire and other emergency response services to parties where alcoholic beverages are served to or consumed by underage person(s).

(Added Ord. 2007-16, § 1, eff. 4-19-07).

## SEC. 9-3005. - CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL BY UNDERAGE PERSON(S).



Except as permitted by Article I, Section 4, of the California Constitution, it is unlawful for any person to:

- (a) knowingly permit, allow, or host a party on his or her private property or premises under his or her control where underage person(s) are present and alcoholic beverages are being served to or consumed by any underage person(s).



# Questions?





California  
Health Collaborative

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